

# Behind the Scenes: Skim Persaraan Kebangsaan (SPK)

Brunei Darussalam's Journey Towards a Secure Future for All

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## Key Reform Milestones





- Introduce social security for private sector
- Lumpsum withdrawal at age 55

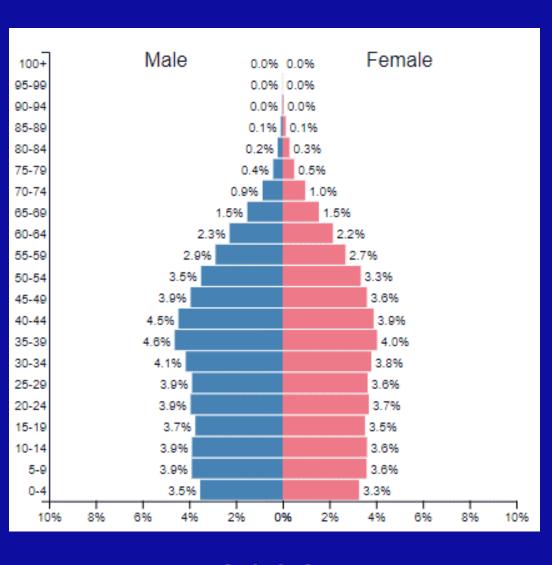
- Retirement annuity at age
   60
- Extend coverage to Self-Employed
- Survivorship Benefit

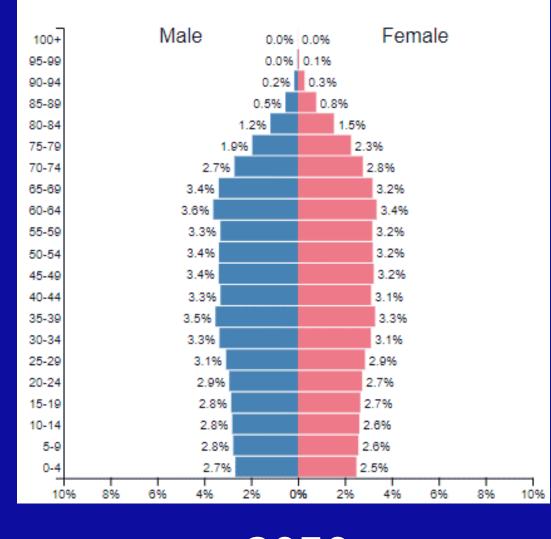
- Annuity up to lifetime
- Inflation-adjusted annuity
- Minimum annuity of \$250
- Improved Derivative Benefit



## Why reform?

#### Brunei demographic shift





2023 2050

Source: UN Population projections

- Brunei's workforce is evolving.
- Longer life expectancy, rising cost of living and ageing population.
- Old scheme served well but had limitations in adequacy and long-term sustainability.
- The scheme was reviewed to strengthen retirement security and ensure inclusivity.

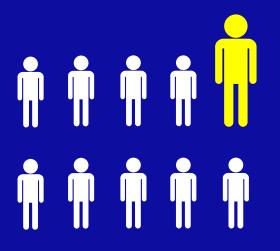
## RETIREMENT ADEQUACY



#### **STATISTICS**

1993

**Employee Trust Fund Scheme** 



1 out of 10

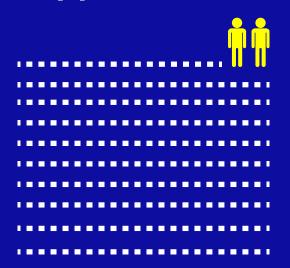
Members have savings of >\$75 thousand at 55 years old. That is members have \$250 per month until 80 years old to support their retirement.



Extending to members aged 55-60 and Self Employed and recipients of Service Pension.

2010

**Supplemental Contributory Pension** 

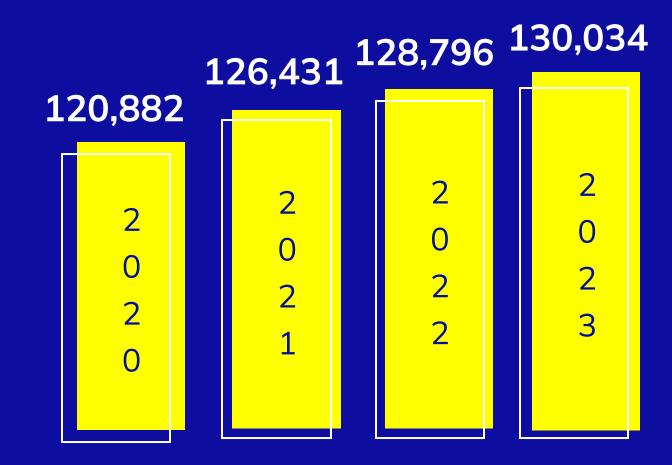


2 out of 1000

SCP members aged 60+ receive \$250 per month until 80 years old. That is members will receive \$500 per month if combined with a basic old-age pension.

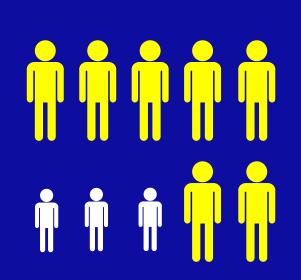
## Active members

(Contribute at least once a year)



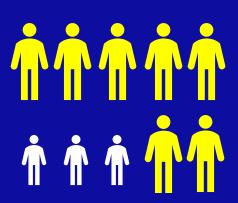
2023

**National Retirement Scheme** 



7 out of 10

Members age 60+ receive \$250 per month for Lifetime. That is members will receive \$500 per month if mixed with the Old Age Pension.



7 in 10

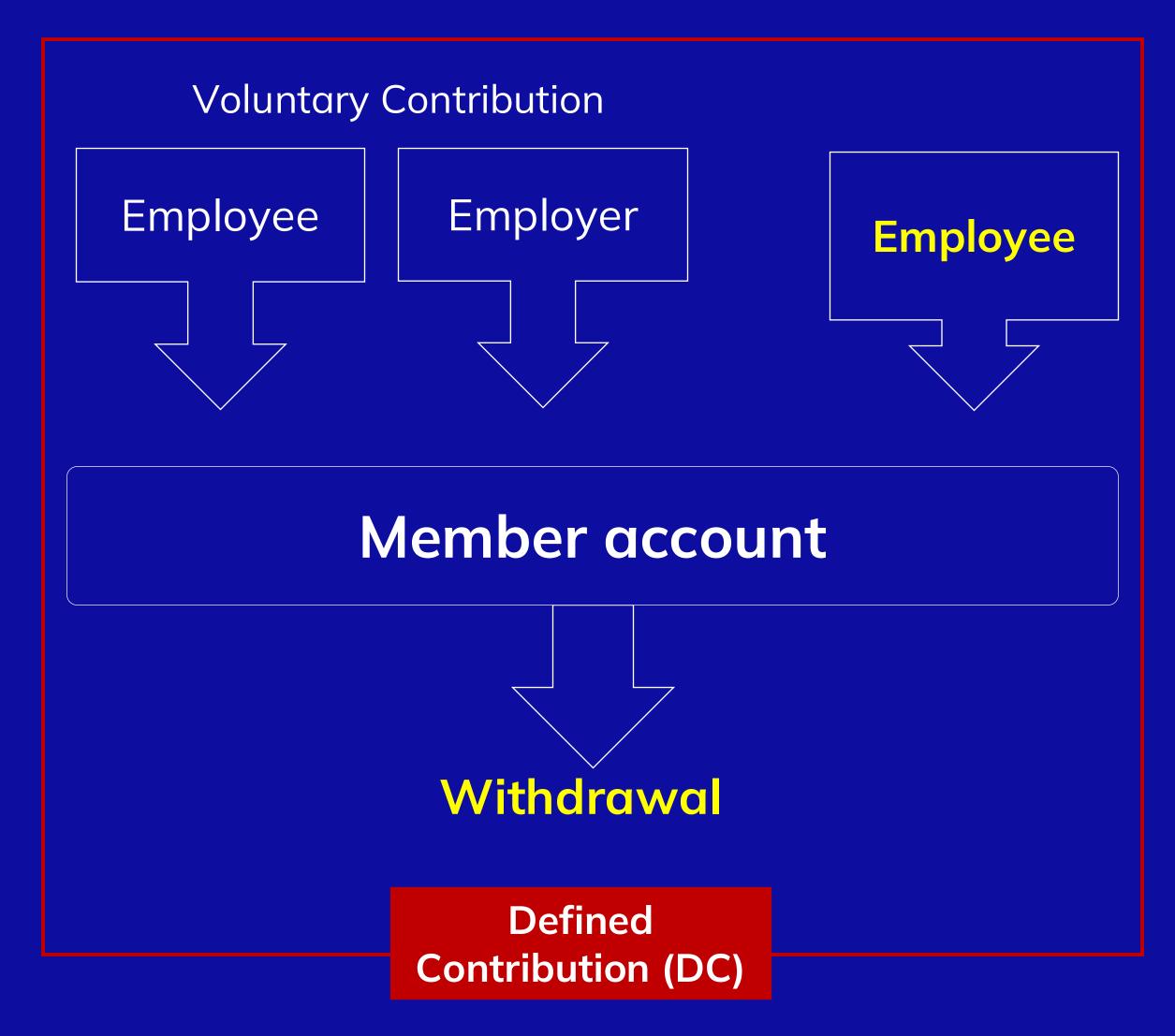
Members age 60+ receive \$250 per month for Lifetime.

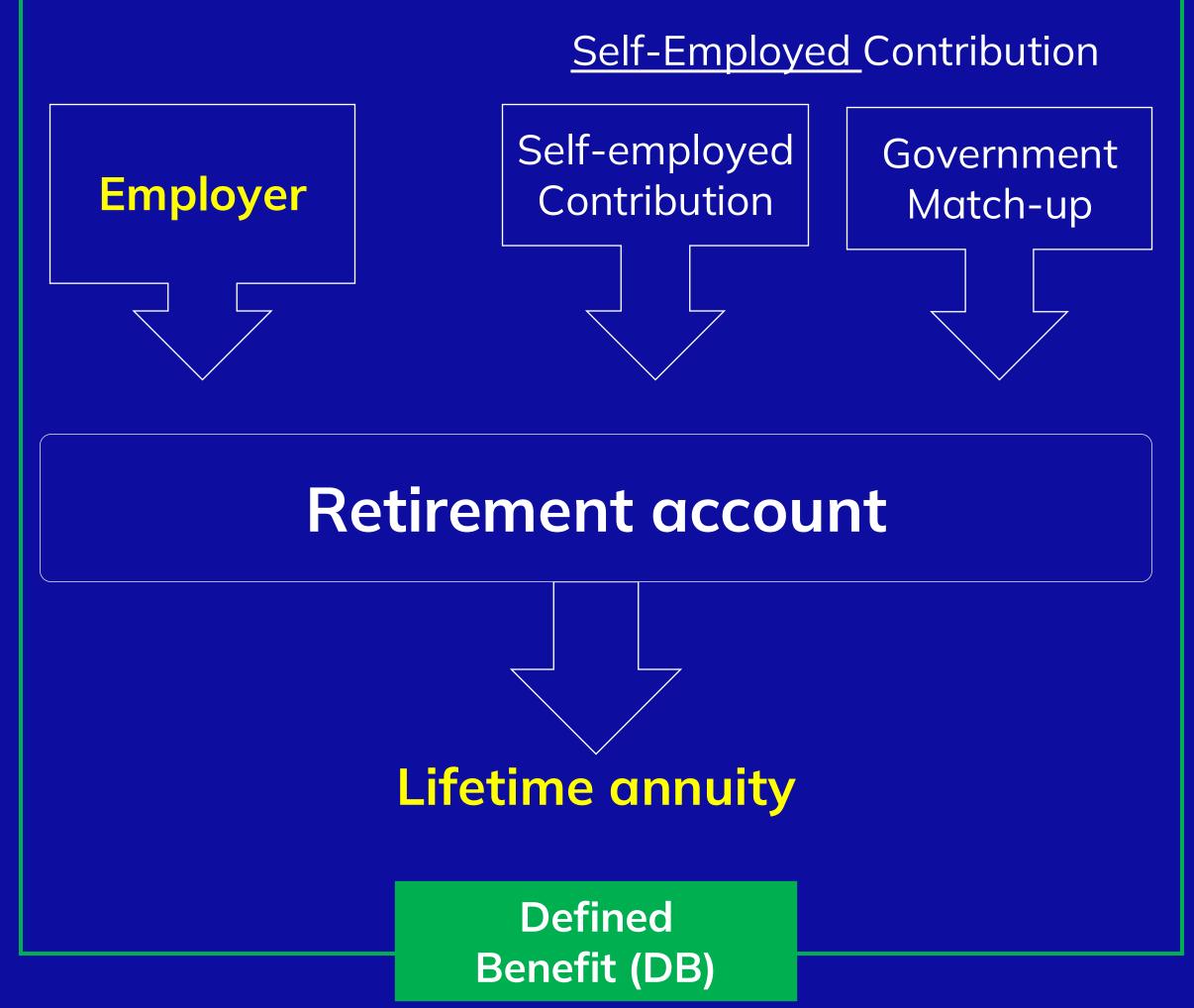
Members will receive \$500 per month inclusive of Old Age Pension.

## Structure of SPK



#### **Mandatory Contribution**





## SPK Annuity from Retirement Account



## **Annuity Calculation factors:**

- The Average Household Expenditure
- Income Replacement Rate (IRR)
- Inflation rate
- Average Member Salary
- Work Productivity





## From Vision to Policy

#### 2018-2020

Policy study and actuarial assessment, benchmarking against standards

#### 2021

Cabinet endorsement of reform directions and overall review of structure

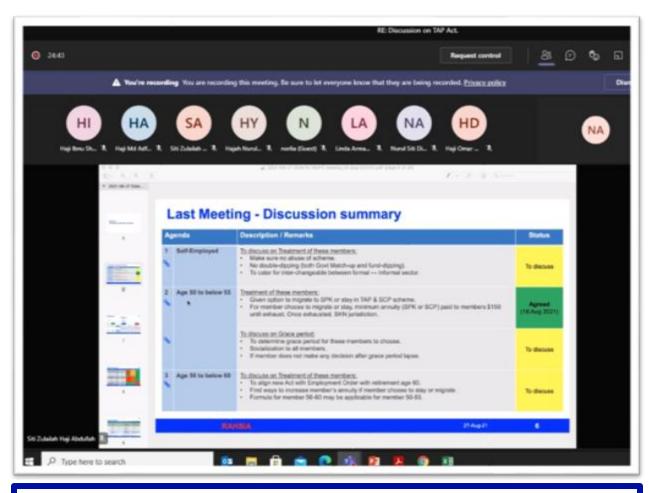
#### 2022

Enactment of SPK Act, finalising system design and socialisation strategy

#### 2023

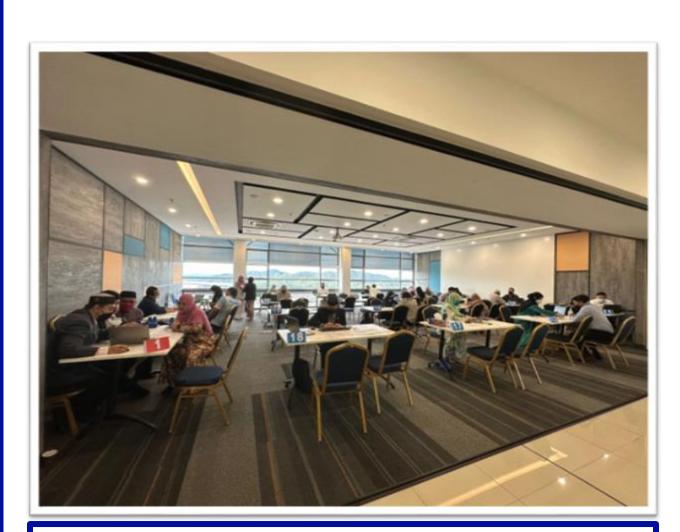
Official launch of SPK nationwide

## Implementation Framework



#### Policy & Governance

Inter-ministerial collaboration and steering committee



#### Change Management

Internal capacity building and stakeholder buy-in





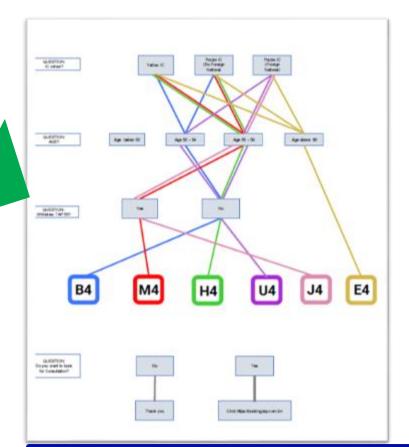






TAP

Review specification and Technology infrastructure



## Operational Readiness

Realignment of business processes and data conversion

## Coverage & Socialisation Strategy





#### **Key Strategies**

- Multi-channel awareness: TV, radio, social media, roadshows
- Targeted engagement according to the type of member categories
- Employee coverage in the government and private sector
- Collaboration with government ministries, major companies and community leaders

## Phase 1



Talks: April

2022





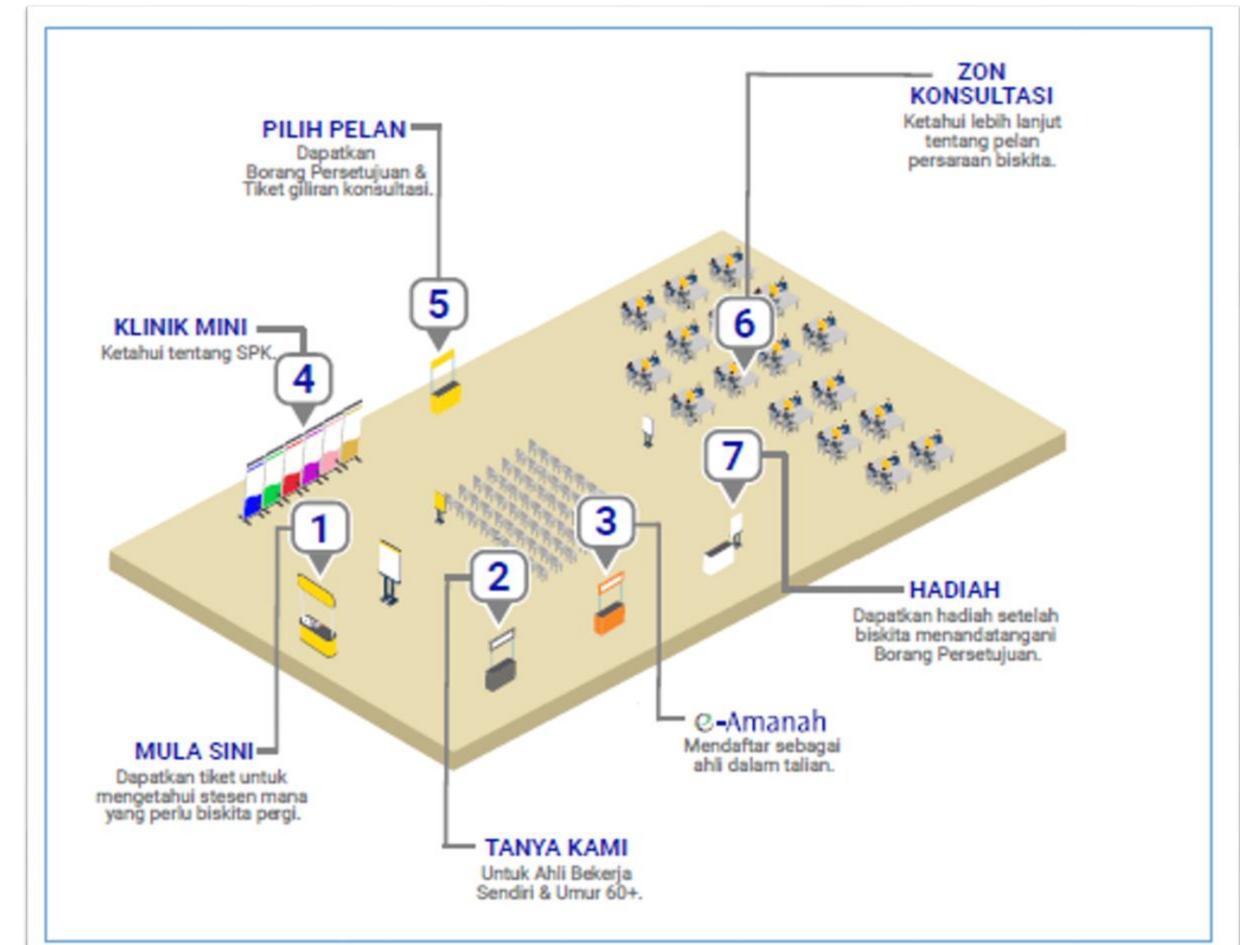


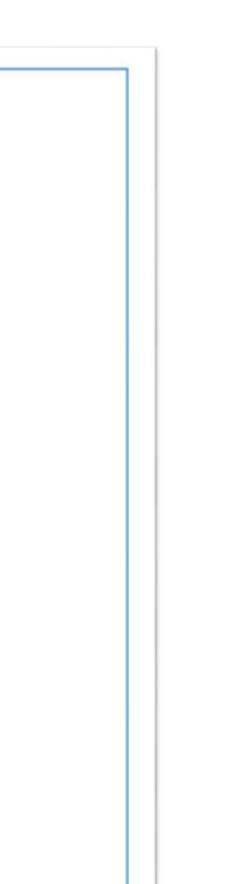


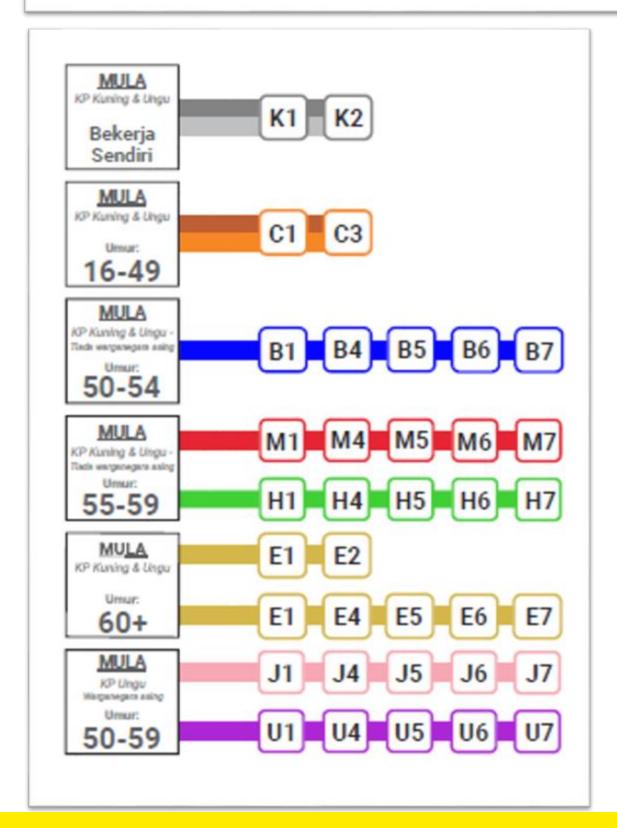


## Phase 2

### Consultation: February 2023



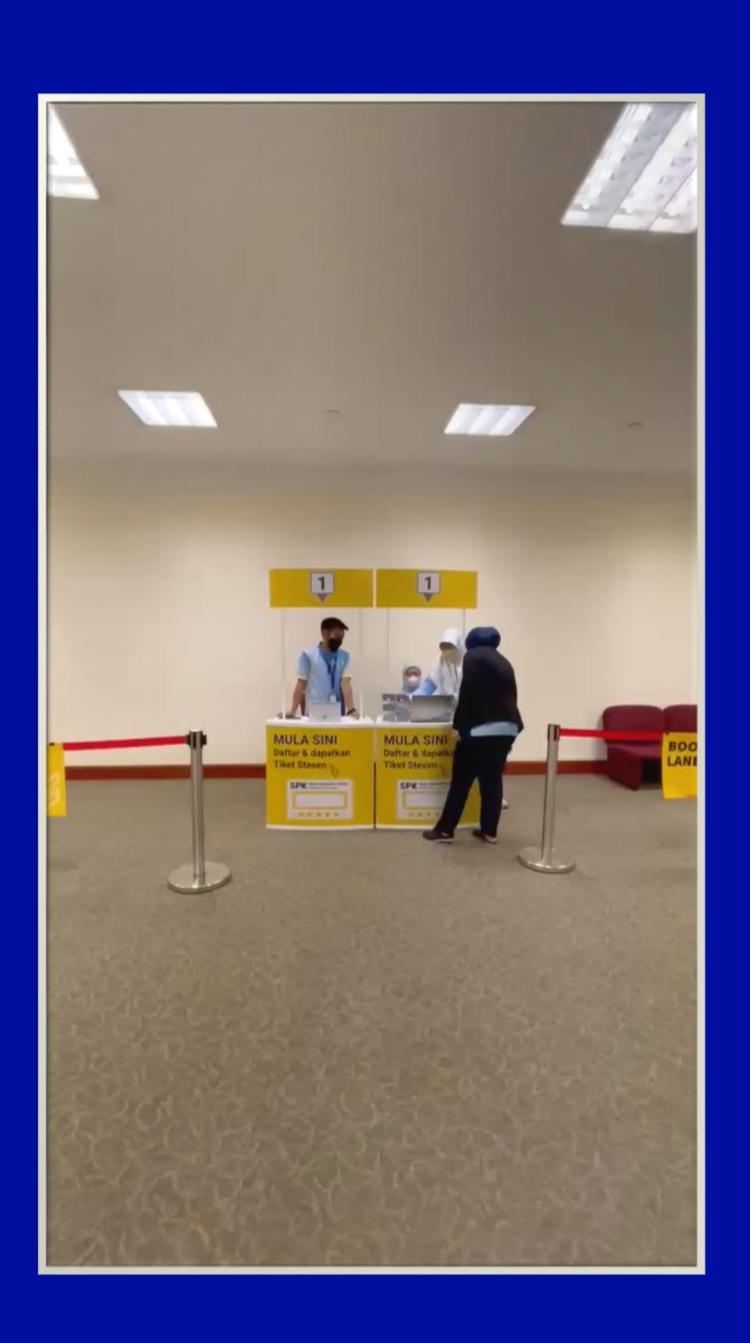


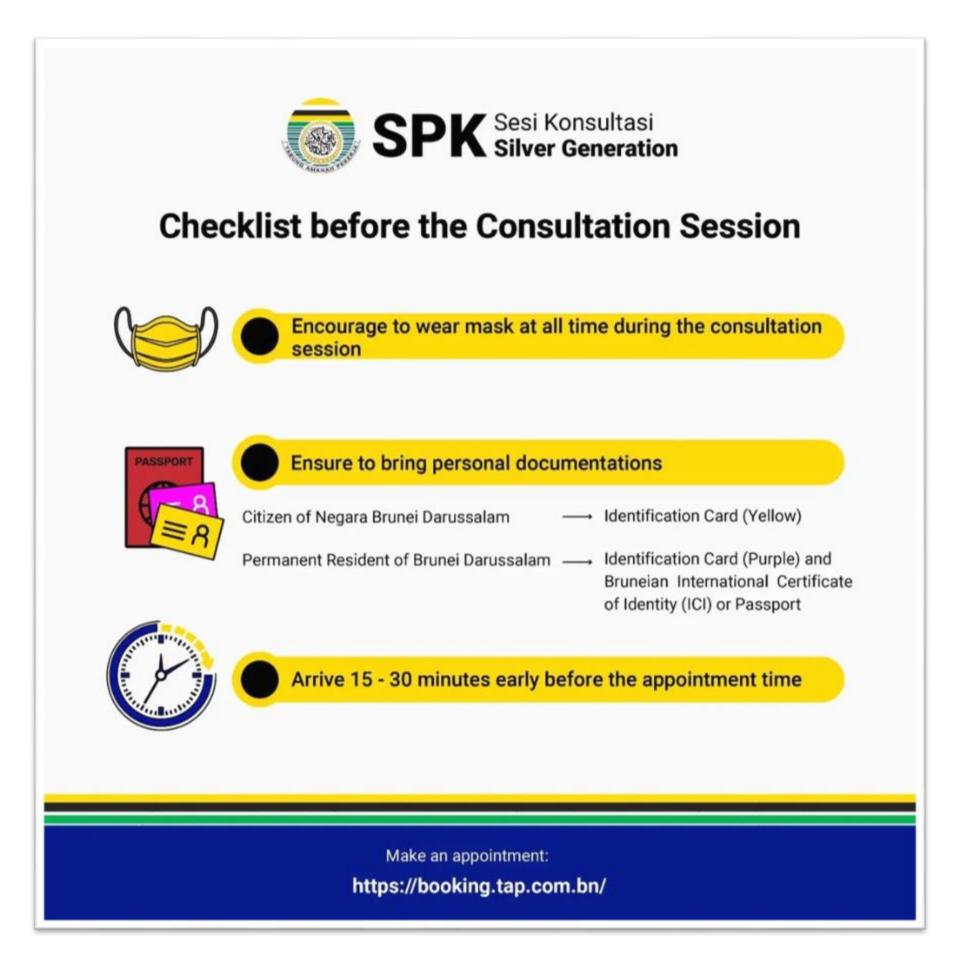


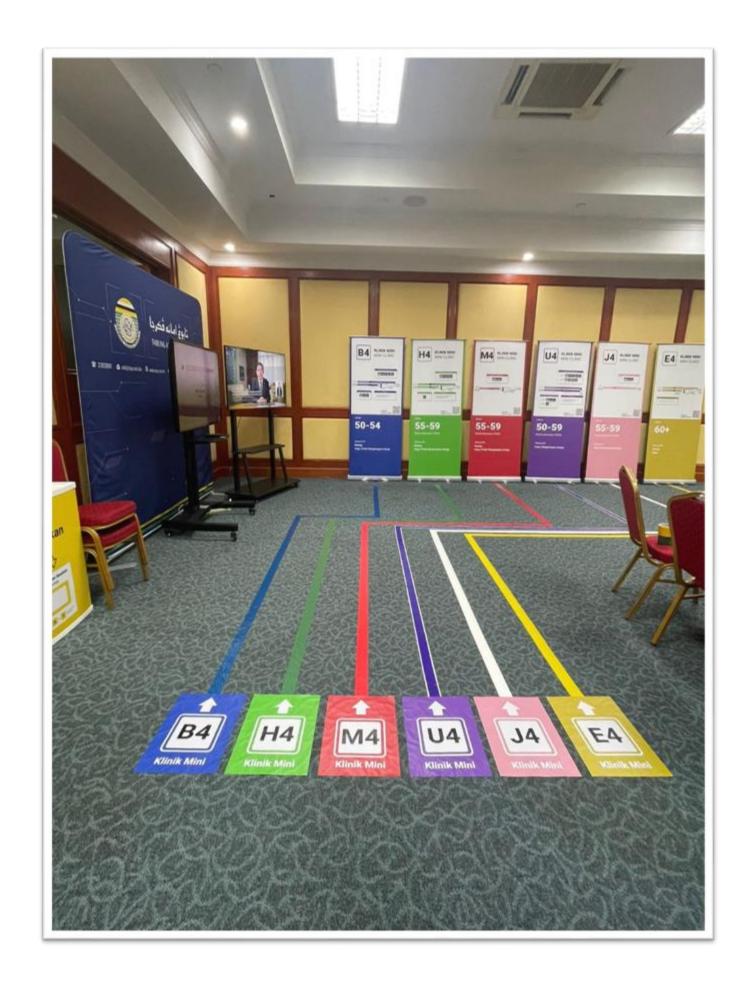
**Mini Clinic to** give consultation advise to different types of categories



## Consultation: February 2023









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